

**Paper Reference(s) 1HI0 / 31**

**Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)**

**History**

**Paper 3: Modern depth study**

**Option 31: Weimar and Nazi Germany,  
1918–39**

**Tuesday 11 June 2019 – Afternoon**

**Time: 1 hour 20 minutes plus your additional  
time allowance**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Write your centre number, candidate number,  
surname, other names and your signature in  
the boxes below. Check that you have the  
correct question paper.**

<b>Centre No.</b>					
<b>Candidate No.</b>					
<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Signature</b>					
<b>Paper Reference</b>	1	H	I	0	/ 3 1

- **Use BLACK ink or ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL questions in Sections A and B.**
- **Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

## **MATERIALS REQUIRED FOR EXAMINATION**

**Nil**

## **ITEMS INCLUDED WITH QUESTION PAPERS**

**Sources / Interpretations Booklet**

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- **The total mark for this paper is 52.**
- **The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**
- **The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.**

## **ADVICE TO CANDIDATES**

- **Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**
- **Try to answer every question.**
- **Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

**(Turn over)**

**SECTION A**

**Answer both questions.**

**(Source A on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

**Study Source A below and then answer Question 1.**

**Source A: From The Memoirs of Ernst Röhm, published in 1928.**

**I introduced all my army friends to the German Workers' Party. This was how we built up the movement in the early days.**

**In February 1920, the Party presented its policies to the public for the first time in the Twenty-Five Point Programme. From that day on, the Party membership began to increase so much that we had to move the meetings to much larger venues.**

**After overcoming his opponents within the Party in 1921, Adolf Hitler was elected the first leader of the renamed National Socialist German Workers' Party\*.**

**\* National Socialist German Workers' Party  
– the formal name of the Nazi Party**

**(Questions begin on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

- 1 Give TWO things you can infer from Source A about the early development of the Nazi Party.**

**Complete the following questions to explain your answer.**

**(Question continues on next page)**

**(i) What I can infer:**

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**Details in the source that tell me this:**

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**(Continue your answer on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

**(ii) What I can infer:**

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**Details in the source that tell me this:**

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**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 1 = 4 MARKS)**

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**(Questions continue on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

- 2 Explain why the Nazis were able to create a police state in the years 1933–39.  
(12 marks)**

**You may use the following in your answer:**

- **concentration camps**
- **law courts**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

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**(Continue your answer on next page)**

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**(Turn over)**

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**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 2 = 12 MARKS)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**  
**(Section B begins on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

## SECTION B

**For this section, you will need to use the sources and interpretations in the Sources/Interpretations Booklet.**

### **3 (a) Study Sources B and C.**

**How useful are Sources B and C for an enquiry into Nazi policies towards women?**

**Explain your answer, using Sources B and C and your knowledge of the historical context.  
(8 marks)**

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**(Question continues on next page)**

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**(b) Study Interpretations 1 and 2. They give different views about Nazi policies towards women.**

**What is the main difference between these views?**

**Explain your answer, using details from both interpretations. (4 marks)**

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**(c) Suggest ONE reason why Interpretations 1 and 2 give different views about Nazi policies towards women.**

**You may use Sources B and C to help explain your answer. (4 marks)**

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**(Turn over)**

**Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in part (d).**

**(d) How far do you agree with Interpretation 2 about Nazi policies towards women?**

**Explain your answer, using both interpretations and your knowledge of the historical context. (16 marks)**

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**(TOTAL FOR SPELLING, PUNCTUATION,  
GRAMMAR AND USE OF SPECIALIST  
TERMINOLOGY = 4 MARKS)  
(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 3 = 36 MARKS)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS  
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS  
END**

## **Acknowledgements**

**Source A from: 'The Memoirs of Ernst Rohm',  
Ernst Rohm, Frontline Books, 2012**